

Electronics Workshop - April 28, 2016

Time & Location:

7:00 PM

Fire District 6 Training Room, 2123 Jackson Highway, Chehalis, WA

Topics:

1. Analog panel meters – determining full scale current
2. Twin-T filter
3. Let's design a front-end for a sound card oscilloscope

Bring:

DC Power Supply (could be a battery with connector or wall powered)

7805 or similar voltage regulator

some resistors, potentiometers, capacitors, breadboard

Notes:

Reference:

<http://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/>

Analog Panel Meters:

<http://groupdiy.com/index.php?topic=1996.0>

<http://groupdiy.com/index.php?topic=375>

http://shaddack.twibright.com/projects/method_VUmeterReuse/

7805 Current Regulator:

<https://in.answers.yahoo.com/question/index?qid=20071104060754AAxtysV>

Twin-T Filter:

<http://sim.okawa-denshi.jp/en/TwinTCRkeisan.htm>

<http://www.analog.com/media/en/training-seminars/tutorials/MT-225.pdf>

Sound Card Oscilloscope:

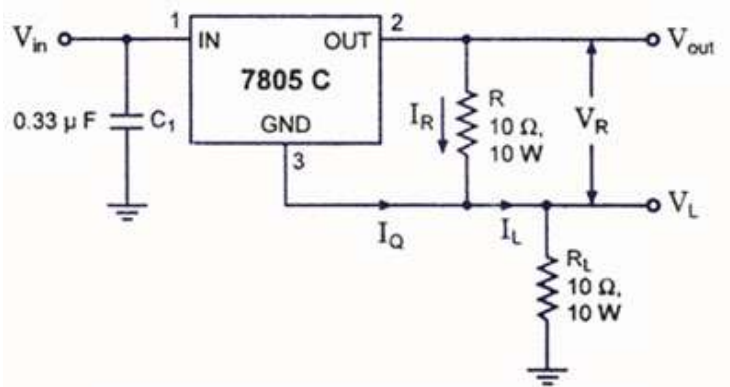
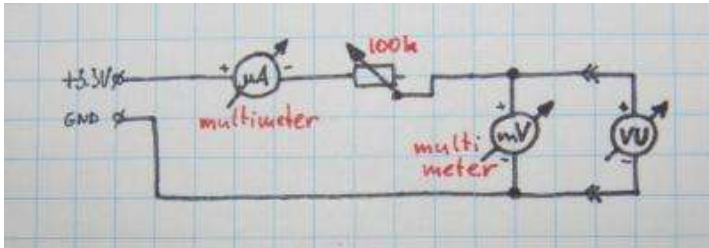
<http://makezine.com/projects/sound-card-oscilloscope/>

<https://www.google.com/search?q=oscilloscope+sound+card&ie=utf-8&oe=utf-8>

<http://www.analog.com/library/analogdialogue/archives/45-11/soundcard.html>

https://www.zeitnitz.eu/scope_en

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The 7805 as a 0.5 A Current Source

The 7800 regulators can also be employed as current sources. A typical connection diagram of 7805 IC as a 0.5 A current source is depicted above right. The current supplied to the load (R_L) is given as

$$I_L = V_R / R + I_Q$$

where I_Q is quiescent current in amperes (4.3 mA typically for the 7805 IC). In figure,

$$V_R = V_{23} = 5 \text{ V}; \quad R = 10 \text{ ohms}; \quad I_L = 5/10 = 0.5 \text{ A}$$

The output voltage with respect to ground is

$$V_{out} = V_R + V_L$$

The load resistance, $R_L = 10 \text{ Ohms}$, therefore $V_L = 5 \text{ V}$

Thus $V_{out} = V_R + V_L = 5 + 5 = 10 \text{ V}$ Minimum input voltage required,

$$V_{in} = V_{out} + \text{dropout voltage} = 10 + 2 = 12 \text{ V}$$

